

# WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION ORGANISATION MONDIALE DE LA SANTÉ WELTGESUNDHEITSORGANISATION BCEMUPHAR OPFAHU3ALUR 3ДРАВООХРАНЕНИЯ

REGIONAL OFFICE FOR EUROPE BUREAU RÉGIONAL DE L'EUROPE REGIONALBÜRO FÜR EUROPA ЕВРОПЕЙСКОЕ РЕГИОНАЛЬНОЕ БЮРО

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Date: 16 April 2021

Ms Katarzyna Rutkowska Director Office of International Cooperation Ministry of Health ul. Miodowa 15 00952 Warsaw Poland

# Dear Ms Rutkowska,

Based on a review of the performance of the National Influenza Centres (NICs) in the WHO European Region during the 2018/2019 and 2019/2020 influenza seasons, I am pleased to inform you that the WHO-recognized NIC in Poland headed by Dr Lidia B. Brydak at the National Influenza Centre, Department of Influenza Research, National Institute of Public Health – National Institute of Hygiene meets the criteria and will continue to be recognized by WHO.

NICs play a key role in influenza (sentinel) surveillance at the national level and contribute to regional and global surveillance through the Global Influenza Surveillance and Response System (GISRS). The data generated by the NICs are critical to understanding the timing and spread of influenza epidemics and the contribution of different viruses to morbidity and mortality. For the WHO European Region, the data are reported weekly in the *Flu News Europe* bulletin jointly produced by the WHO Regional Office for Europe and the European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control (ECDC).

According to the Terms of Reference (ToR), NICs are requested to share representative seasonal influenza viruses (either positive samples or influenza virus isolates) by shipping them to a WHO Collaborating Centre (WHO CC) for Reference and Research on Influenza. Characterization of these viruses collected from the whole GISRS network contributes to the biannual selection of viruses for seasonal influenza vaccines and to the monitoring of susceptibility to antiviral drugs.

In compliance with the Standard Material Transfer Agreement of the Pandemic Influenza Preparedness (PIP) Framework, NICs are also requested to send emerging influenza viruses with pandemic potential as well as clinical specimens and/or viruses that cannot be readily identified with diagnostic reagents to a WHO CC or WHO H5 Reference Laboratory of their choice.

In addition, NICs should regularly assess their competencies by taking part in External Quality Assessment Programmes (EQAPs), in particular the annual EQAP organized by the WHO Global Influenza Programme with the Centre for Health Protection in Hong Kong SAR (China).

The pandemic of COVID-19 that started in early 2020 has clearly affected the normal functioning of influenza surveillance systems and the work of the NIC across the countries of the European Region during the 2020/2021 season. The 2021/2022 influenza season will also be difficult, but the sentinel surveillance systems should be maintained as they will prove to be essential tools when the pandemic

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phase of SARS-CoV-2 ultimately ends, and in the eventuality that SARS-CoV-2 becomes a seasonal virus.

It is thus of paramount importance that, as the Ministry of Health, you continue to support the NIC in your country so that it can fulfil its missions within the WHO NIC ToR and further strengthen the epidemiological and virological surveillance of seasonal and emerging influenza viruses and other respiratory viruses of public health concern.

WHO will of course continue to support the NIC in your country by providing technical guidance, training and networking opportunities.

I would like to warmly thank your country for collaborating so closely with WHO and I look forward to its continuation.

Sincerely yours,

Dr Dorit Nitzan

Regional Emergency Director

# Copy for information to:

H.E. Mr Zbigniew Czech, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary Permanent Representative, Permanent Mission of the Republic of Poland to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, Chemin de l'Ancienne-Route 15, CH-1218 Grand-Saconnex, Switzerland Mr Mateusz Mońko, Chargé d'Affaires a.i., Deputy Head of Mission, Embassy of the Republic of Poland, Richelieus Allé 12, 2900 Hellerup, Denmark

Dr Paloma Cuchi, WHO Representative and Head of WHO Office, WHO Country Office, Poland, Aleje Jerozolimskie 155, PL-02326 Warsaw, Poland



#### **Enclosure**

# Details of the National Influenza Centre in your country, status of WHO recognition and key reference documents

NICs should demonstrate each year that they comply with the WHO NIC terms of reference. Those NICs that do not meet the criteria will have one year to take corrective action, which will be supported by WHO where possible.

Thank you for reviewing the NIC details below and for informing us of any changes.

#### 1. NIC details

Lidia B. Brydak
National Influenza Centre
Department of Influenza Research
National Institute of Public Health – National Institute of Hygiene
ul. Chocimska 24
00-791 Warsaw
Poland

Fax: (48-22) 542-13-13

### Status of WHO recognition in 2020/2021

$\checkmark$	Maintained: NIC meets the criteria
	Provisionally maintained: NIC failed to meet all the criteria

# 2. Key reference materials:

- 1. How to become a WHO-recognized National Influenza Centre: Guidance on the process for influenza laboratories in the WHO European Region [web site]. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe; (<a href="http://www.euro.who.int/en/what-we-do/health-topics/diseases-and-conditions/influenza/publications/2010/how-to-become-a-who-recognized-national-influenza-centre-guidance-on-the-process-for-influenza-laboratories-in-the-who-european-region">http://www.euro.who.int/en/what-we-do/health-topics/diseases-and-conditions/influenza/publications/2010/how-to-become-a-who-recognized-national-influenza-centre-guidance-on-the-process-for-influenza-laboratories-in-the-who-european-region)</a>.
- 2. Terms of Reference for National Influenza Centres [web site]. Geneva: World Health Organization; (http://www.who.int/influenza/gisn\_laboratory/national\_influenza\_centres/terms\_of\_reference\_for\_national\_influenza\_centres.pdf).
- 3. Pandemic influenza preparedness framework for the sharing of influenza viruses and access to vaccines and other benefits. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2011 (<a href="http://www.who.int/influenza/pip/en/">http://www.who.int/influenza/pip/en/</a>).
- 4. European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control/WHO Regional Office for Europe, Flu News Europe, joint weekly influenza update; (<a href="http://flunewseurope.org/">http://flunewseurope.org/</a>).